• Word: toasted + POS: V

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• Lemma: TOAST/V

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• Sense: V:TOAST#2

- Word: toasted + POS: V
- Lemma: TOAST/V
- Sense: V:TOAST#2
- Synset: V:{TOAST#2, PLEDGE#3, DRINK#3, SALUTE#1, WASSAIL#2}

```
<wf cmd=ignore pos=DT>This</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=NN lemma=stain wnsn=2 lexsn=1:27:00::>
   stain</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=RB lemma=often wnsn=1 lexsn=4:02:00::>
   often</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=VB lemma=disrupt wnsn=2 lexsn=2:30:01::>
   disrupts</wf>
<wf cmd=ignore pos=DT>the</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=JJ lemma=normal wnsn=1 lexsn=3:00:01::>
   normal</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=NN lemma=cell wnsn=2 lexsn=1:03:00::>
   cell</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=NN lemma=activity wnsn=2 lexsn=1:26:00::
   >activity</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=RB lemma=or_else wnsn=1 lexsn=4:02:01::>
   or_else</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=VB lemma=color wnsn=1 lexsn=2:30:00::>
   colors</wf>
<wf cmd=done pos=RB lemma=only wnsn=2 lexsn=4:02:01::>
   only</wf>
<wf cmd=ignore pos=DT>the</wf>
                                      ◆□ → ◆□ → ◆ □ → □ ● ・ りへ()
```

<s snum=14>

Wordnet

- The online version appears to be offline
- You can use wordnet in Python, via NLTK
- Check out the demo at https://github.com/jacobeisenstein/ gt-nlp-class/tree/master/demos/wordnet.ipynb

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1 20

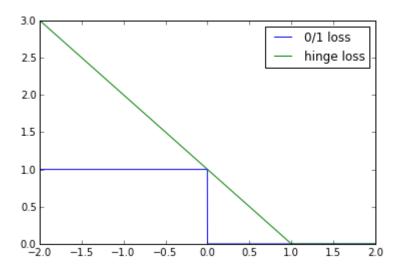


Back to classification

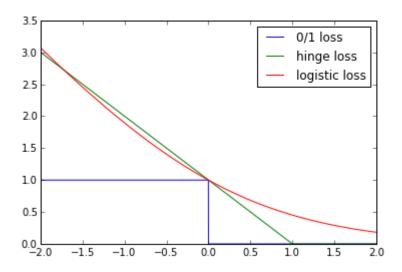
- Recap of perceptron
- Learning as optimization; loss functions
- Hinge loss and large-margin classification
- Logistic regression and online optimization

Loss functions

Loss functions



Loss functions



• Decision rule: linear, ...

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- Decision rule: linear, ...
- **Learning objective**: joint likelihood, 0/1 loss, hinge loss, conditional likelihood, ...
- Optimization
 - Online: perceptron, stochastic gradient, adagrad, passive-aggressive, ...
 - Batch: conjugate gradient, Newton, L-BFGS (Quasi-Newton), ...